

TURABIAN STYLE SHEET

For further explanation see *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 8th ed. (LB 2369 T8 2013) for further explanation of Turabian citation practices.

All sources consulted when writing a research paper must be cited.

Tips For Using This Style Sheet

There are two citation formats in Turabian – the Author-Date Style which is used primarily in the physical sciences and the Notes-Bibliography Style used in the humanities. This guide show the Notes-Bibliography Style. Notes (footnotes or endnotes) are numbered and are placed either at the bottom of the page or on a separate endnote sheet at the end of the essay. Notes are indented like other paragraphs in the text; all following lines are flush left. Sources that are repeated in subsequent notes can be shortened to author-only or author-title notes, and the correct page number. When the source in a note is the same as the previous one, except for the page number, use *ibid.*, and use the correct page number. (Turabian, *A Manual for Writers*, 8th ed., pp. 158-161)

The bibliography is arranged alphabetically by the author’s last name, or by the title if there is no author (with *The*, *A*, *An*, etc. omitted from the beginning of the title), and is attached as a separate sheet to the research paper. Label it *Bibliography* or *Sources Consulted*. Entries are single spaced within entries, but double-spaced between entries. Each entry has a hanging indentation: the first line is flush left and all following lines are indented the same space as paragraphs. (Turabian, *A Manual for Writers*, 8th ed., pp. 150-151)

N: = Note form (footnote form)

B: = Bibliographic form

BOOKS

N:	Note number. Author’s First and Last Names, <i>Title of Book: Subtitle of Book</i> (Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication), XX-XX.
B:	Author’s last name, Author’s First Name. <i>Title of Book: Subtitle of Book</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

Book, One Author 17.1.1 (166)

N:	1. Jared Diamond, <i>Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies</i> (New York: W.W. Norton and Company, 1997), 32.
B:	Diamond, Jared. <i>Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies</i> . New York: W.W. Norton and Company, 1997.
Comments	Place of publication – “Where two or more cities are given, include only the first...If the city of publication might be unknown to readers or confused with another city of the same name, add the abbreviation of the state, province, or (if necessary) country. When the publisher’s name includes the state name, no state abbreviation is needed.” (Turabian, <i>A Manual for Writers</i> , 8 th ed., p. 175)

Book, Two or Three Authors 17.1.1 (146-147/166-167)

N:	2. Larry J. Siegel and Chris McCormick, <i>Criminology in Canada: Theories, Patterns and Typologies</i> (Toronto: Nelson Thomson Learning, 2003), 46.
B:	Siegel, Larry J., and Chris McCormick. <i>Criminology in Canada: Theories, Patterns and Typologies</i> . Toronto: Nelson Thomson Learning, 2003.

Book, Four or More Authors 17.1.1 (146-147)

N:	3. N. Guttman et al., <i>Genetics</i> (Oxford, UK: Oneworld), 77.
B:	Guttman, N., A. Griffiths, D. Suzuki, and T. Cullis. <i>Genetics</i> . Oxford, UK: Oneworld, 2002.
Comments	For footnotes/endnotes list the first author's name followed by et al. In the bibliography, include all author's names. In the example above the book provided only the last name and first initial of each author, not the complete first name. If you are given the first name, include it rather than just the first initial.

Book, Editor or Compiler as "Author" 17.1.1 (147/167-168)

N:	4. Kevin M. Cahill, ed., <i>Basics of International Humanitarian Missions</i> (Bronx, N.Y.: Fordham University Press, 2003), 129.
B:	Cahill, Kevin M., ed. <i>Basics of International Humanitarian Missions</i> . Bronx, N.Y.: Fordham University Press, 2003.
Comments	"If the city of publication might be unknown to readers or confused with another city of the same name, add the abbreviation of the state, province, or (if necessary) country. When the publisher's name includes the state name, no state abbreviation is needed." (Turabian, <i>A Manual for Writers</i> , 8 th ed., p. 175)

Book, Organization as Author 17.1.1.3 (168)

N:	5. World Health Organization, <i>Organization of Services for Mental Health</i> (Geneva: World Health Organization, 2003), 50.
B:	World Health Organization. <i>Organization of Services for Mental Health</i> . Geneva: World Health Organization, 2003.

Book, Chapters or Works in Anthologies 17.1.8 (147-148/178-179)

N:	6. Katherine Martens, "The Joys of Belly Dancing," in <i>Dropped Threads: What We Aren't Told</i> , ed. Carol Shields and Marjorie Anderson (Toronto: Vintage Canada, 2001), 303.
B:	Martens, Katherine. "The Joys of Belly Dancing." In <i>Dropped Threads: What We Aren't Told</i> , edited by Carol Shields and Marjorie Anderson, 299-307. Toronto: Vintage Canada, 2001.

Book, Electronic 17.1.10 (181)

N:	7. Louise Barrett, <i>Beyond the Brain: How Body and Environment Shape Animal and Human Minds</i> (Princeton, N.J., 2011), 206, accessed June 19, 2017, Coutts MyiLibrary e-book.
B:	Barrett, Louise. <i>Beyond the Brain: How Body and Environment Shape Animal and Human Minds</i> . Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011. Accessed June 19, 2017. Coutts MyiLibrary e-book.
N:	8. Philip B. Kurland and Ralph Lerner, eds., <i>The Founders' Constitution</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987), Chap. 10, doc. 19, accessed October 15, 2011, http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/ .
	Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. <i>The Founders' Constitution</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987. Accessed October 15, 2011. http://presspubs.uchicago.edu/founders/ .
Comments	Electronic books are cited like their print counterparts....In addition, you will need to include information about the format you consulted. If you read the book online, include both an access date and a URL. If a recommended URL is listed along with the book, use that instead of the one in your browser's address bar. If you consulted the book in a library or commercial database, you may give the name of the database instead." (Turabian, <i>A Manual for Writers</i> , 8 th ed., p. 181)

ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLES 17.5.3 (190)

Well-known reference books are generally not listed in bibliographies.

Encyclopedia (online) Wikipedia

N:	9. <i>Wikipedia</i> , s.v. "Urban legend," last modified December 15, 2017, http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Urban_legend&oldid=150968761 .
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Encyclopedias (print)

No page number or volume is needed. Cite the item preceded by s.v. (sub verbo, "under the word") (Turabian, *A Manual for Writers*, 8th ed., p. 190).

N:	10. <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i> , 14th ed., s.v. "Slang."
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One Source Quoted in Another 17.10 (215)

Try and avoid repeating quotations that have not been seen in the original. "If the original source is unavailable, however, cite it as "quoted in" the secondary source in your note. For the bibliography entry, adapt the "quoted in" format as needed.

N:	11. Louis Zukofsky, "Sincerity and Objectification," <i>Poetry</i> 37 (February 1931): 269, quoted in Bonnie Costello, <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i> (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981), 78.
B:	Zukofsky, Louis. "Sincerity and Objectification." <i>Poetry</i> 37 (February 1931): 269. Quoted in Bonnie Costello, <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i> . Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981.

Articles 17.2 (182-185)**Journal/Magazine Article found in a Database (Academic Search Complete)**

N:	12. Jeanette L. Schroeder, "The Vulnerability of Asylum Adjudications to Subconscious Cultural Biases: Demanding American Narrative Norms," <i>Boston University Law Review</i> 97, no. 1 (2017): 315-348, accessed August 7, 2017, Academic Search Complete.
B:	Schroeder, Jeanette L. "The Vulnerability of Asylum Adjudications to Subconscious Cultural Biases: Demanding American Narrative Norms." <i>Boston University Law Review</i> 97, no. 1: 315-348. Accessed August 7, 2017. Academic Search Complete.
Comments	If the article is from a library database, give the name of the database. (Turabian, <i>A Manual for Writers</i> , 8 th ed., p. 182).

Journal Article (online) found in JSTOR (183)

N:	13. Jim F. Heath, "Domestic America during World War 11: Research Opportunities for Historians," <i>The Journal of American History</i> 58, no. 2 (1971): 385, accessed June 25, 2017, http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0021-8723%28197109%2958%3A2%3C384%3ADADWWI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W .
B:	Heath, Jim F. "Domestic America during World War 11: Research Opportunities for Historians." <i>The Journal of American History</i> 58, no. 2 (1971): 384-414. Accessed June 25, 2017. http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0021-8723%28197109%2958%3A2%3C384%3ADADWWI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W .
Comments	Include the URL for databases with stable URLs such as JSTOR.

Journal Article (online)

N:	14. Susane Mrozik, "The Value of Human Differences: South Asian Buddhist Contributions Toward an Embodied Virtue Theory," <i>Journal of Buddhist Ethics</i> 9, no. 2 (2002): 26, accessed June 18, 2017, http://jbe.gold.ac.uk/9/mrozik.html .
B:	Mrozik, Susane. "The Value of Human Differences: South Asian Buddhist Contributions Toward an Embodied Virtue Theory." <i>Journal of Buddhist Ethics</i> 9, no. 2 (2002): 1-33. Accessed June 18, 2017. http://jbe.gold.ac.uk/9/mrozik.html .

Articles from Journal/Magazine (online) with a DOI:

N:	15. Lisa J. Kiser, "Silencing the Lambs: Economics, Ethics, and Animal Life in Medieval Franciscan Hagiography," <i>Modern Philology</i> 108, no. 3 (February 2011): 340, accessed September 18, 2011, http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/658052 .
B:	Kiser, Lisa J. "Silencing the Lambs: Economics, Ethics, and Animal Life in Medieval Franciscan Hagiography." <i>Modern Philology</i> 108, no. 3 (February 2011): 323-42. Accessed September 18, 2011. http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/658052 .
Comments	"For a journal article, consulted online, include an access date and a URL. For articles that include a DOI, form the URL by appending the DOI to http://dx.doi.org/ rather than using the URL in your address bar. The DOI for the Kiser article in the example below is 10.1086/658052". (Turabian, <i>A Manual for Writers</i> , 8 th ed., p. 148)

Magazine Article (Online)

N:	16. Charlie May, "Trump's Inner Circle is Worried about his Mental State: Reports," <i>Salon</i> , November 30, 2017, accessed December 17, 2017, https://www.salon.com/2017/11/30/two-people-now-say-theres-reason-to-worry-about-trumps-mental-state/ .
B:	May, Charlie. "Trump's Inner Circle is Worried about his Mental State: Reports." <i>Salon</i> , November 30, 2017. December 17, 2017. https://www.salon.com/2017/11/30/two-people-now-say-theres-reason-to-worry-about-trumps-mental-state/ .
Comments	"Magazines consulted online should include an access date and a URL. Typically there will be no page numbers to cite." (Turabian, <i>A Manual for Writers</i> , 8 th ed., p. 186)

Journal Article (print)

N:	17. Magda Fahri, "Counting the Costs of Living: Gender, Citizenship, and a Politics of Prices in 1940s Montreal," <i>Canadian Historical Review</i> 83 (December 2002): 484.
B:	Fahri, Magda. "Counting the Costs of Living: Gender, Citizenship, and a Politics of Prices in 1940s Montreal." <i>Canadian Historical Review</i> 83, no. 12 (December 2002): 483-504.

MAGAZINE ARTICLES 17.3 (185-186)

N:	18. Bruce McCall, "Not So Fast Canada," <i>New Yorker</i> , July 31, 2017, 27.
B:	McCall, Bruce. "Not So Fast Canada" <i>New Yorker</i> , July 31, 2017, 27.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES 17.4 (186-187)**Newspaper Article (online) found in Canadian Newsstream 17.4.2**

N:	19. Lori Kittelberg, "Paddling the Dragon," <i>Vancouver Sun</i> , February 17, 2003, final edition, 16, accessed June 21, 2017, Canadian Newsstream.
Comments	Generally, cite newspaper articles in notes only and do not include them in the bibliography - unless it is an article that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

Newspaper Article (print) 17.4

N:	20. Vaughn Palmer, "Dear Taxpayer: Here's Your Olympics Bill," <i>Vancouver Sun</i> , June 14, 2002.
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BOOK REVIEWS IN A JOURNAL 17.5.4 (191)

Book reviews should only be cited in the notes only, except when the review is frequently cited and central to your argument.

N:	21. Janice Fiamengo, review of <i>The History of Emily Montague</i> , by Laura Moss, <i>Canadian Literature</i> 186 (Autumn 2005): 171.
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WEB SITES 17.7.1 (197-199)

For websites, include as much of the following as you can:

- author,
- title of the page (enclosed in quotation marks),
- title or owner of the site,
- publication or revision date.
- an access date
- a URL

N:	22. Susannah Brooks, "Longtime Library Director Reflects on a Career at the Crossroads," University of Wisconsin-Madison News, September 1, 2011, accessed May 14, 2012, http://www.news.wisc.edu/19704 .
N:	23. "Toy Safety," McDonald's Canada, accessed November 30, 2011, http://www.mcdonalds.ca/en/community/toysafety.aspx .
N:	24. "Privacy Policy," Google Privacy Center, last modified October 3, 2010, accessed March 3, 2011, http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html .
B:	Google. "Privacy Policy." Google Privacy Center. Last modified October 3, 2010 . Accessed March 3, 2011, http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html .
Comments	Turabian states: "Normally, you can limit citations of website content to the notes. Include a specific item in your bibliography only if it is critical to your argument or frequently cited or both.... In a bibliography, where there is no author, the source should be listed under the title of the website or the name of its owner or sponsor." (Turabian, <i>A Manual for Writers</i> , 8 th ed., p. 197).

BLOG ENTRIES 17.7.2 (197-198)

N:	26. Jessamyn West, "Librarian Diplomacy," <i>librarian.net blog</i> , February 28, 2017, accessed August 10, 2017, http://www.librarian.net/stax/2109/question-library-fines/ .
Comments	Citations of blog entries can usually be limited to notes. Include a specific entry in your bibliography only if it is critical to your argument or frequently cited or both. (Turabian, <i>A Manual for Writers</i> , 8 th ed., p. 198).

ONLINE VIDEOS AND PODCASTS 17.8.3.5 (204)

N:	27. Booklounge, "An Interview with Margaret Atwood" (video), posted October 19, 2006, accessed September 2, 2017, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TNUyh1Lehq0 .
B:	Booklounge. "An Interview with Margaret Atwood" (video). Posted October 19, 2006. Accessed September 2, 2017. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TNUyh1Lehq0 .
Comments	"To cite a video or podcast, include, at a minimum, the name and description of the item plus an access date and a URL... Give the creator's name exactly as listed, even if it is clearly a pseudonym; if the creator's real name can be easily determined, include it in brackets.... Citations of videos and podcasts can normally be limited to the notes If a source is critical to your paper or frequently cited, however, you may include it in your bibliography." (Turabian, <i>A Manual for Writers</i> , 8 th ed., p. 204).

FILMS/VIDEO RECORDINGS 17.8.3.1 (202)

“In the bibliography, you can list the movie either under the name of the director (followed by dir.) or under the title.” (Turabian, *A Manual for Writers*, 8th ed., p. 202).

N:	28. <i>Crumb</i> , directed by Terry Zwigoff (Superior Pictures, 1994), DVD (Sony Pictures, 2006).
B:	<i>Crumb</i> . Directed by Terry Zwigoff. Superior Pictures, 1994. DVD. Sony Pictures, 2006. Or Zwigoff, Terry, dir. <i>Crumb</i> . Superior Pictures, 1994. DVD. Sony Pictures, 2006.

GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC DOCUMENTS 17.9.1 (206-215)

Include as many elements as you can in the following order for government documents:

- Government name (country, province, city or other division)
- Title of the document
- Author or editor's name if given
- Report number or place of publication/publisher if given
- Publication date
- Page numbers if available
- Access date
- URL for material consulted online
- (Turabian, *A Manual for Writers*, 8th ed., pp. 206-207).

N:	29. British Columbia, BC Stats, <i>Aboriginal Population in British Columbia: A Study of Selected Indicators for Off-Reserve and Urban Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Populations</i> , November 2011, accessed July 14, 2017, http://www.llbc.leg.bc.ca/public/pubdocs/bcdocs2012/517985/bc%20stats%20-%20bc%20stats.pdf .
B:	British Columbia. BC Stats. <i>Aboriginal Population in British Columbia: A Study of Selected Indicators for Off-Reserve and Urban Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Populations</i> . November 2011. Accessed July 14, 2017. http://www.llbc.leg.bc.ca/public/pubdocs/bcdocs2012/517985/bc%20stats%20-%20bc%20stats.pdf .
N:	30. Canada, <i>Environment Canada, Environmental Monitoring and Surveillance in Support of the Chemicals Management Plan</i> , 2011, p. 6, accessed June 18, 2017, http://ec.gc.ca/Publications/F48952A0-3F54-4D76-BAA6-EA6CF5529590/EnvironmentalMonitoringandSurveillanceinSupportoftheCMP.pdf .
B:	Canada, <i>Environment Canada, Environmental Monitoring and Surveillance in Support of the Chemicals Management Plan</i> . 2011. Accessed June 18, 2017. http://ec.gc.ca/Publications/F48952A0-3F54-4D76-BAA6-EA6CF5529590/EnvironmentalMonitoringandSurveillanceinSupportoftheCMP.pdf .
N:	31. Canada, Health Canada, <i>Nutrient Value of Some Common Foods</i> (Ottawa, ON: Health Canada, 2008), 14.
B:	Canada. Health Canada. <i>Nutrient Value of Some Common Foods</i> . Ottawa, ON: Health Canada, 2008.

PAMPHLETS 17.5.6 (191-192)

In most cases, cite pamphlets in the notes only. Only include them in your bibliography if they are critical to your argument or frequently cited.

(Turabian, *A Manual for Writers*, 8th ed., p. 191-192).

N:	32. Hazel V. Clark, <i>Mesopotamia: Between Two Rivers</i> (Mesopotamia, OH: End of the Commons General Store, 1957).
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COURSE PACKS

Note- Turabian's *A Manual for Writers* does not provide instructions on how to cite course packs. This is one possible format to follow. You need to use your own judgment. **We suggest you check with your instructor first.**

Course packs are compilations of book chapters, journal articles and other materials selected by the instructor. Treat the items in your course pack like articles or chapters in an edited book that are reprinted from another source. Use the name of the instructor as the editor. If the instructor's name is not given, use the department as editor. Use the bookstore as the publisher and the date the course pack was issued as the date of publication. If there is no date of issue, use the current semester and year for the date of publication.

N:	33. David Collins, "Legally speaking: Risk Management in Obstetrics and Gynecology," in <i>NURS 3130 Professional Growth: Nursing Ethics Course Pack</i> , ed. Susan Kaye (New Westminster, BC: Douglas College Bookstore, 2006), 7.
B:	Collins, David. "Legally speaking: Risk Management in Obstetrics and Gynecology." In <i>NURS 3130 Professional Growth: Nursing Ethics Course Pack</i> , edited by Susan Kaye, 5-8. New Westminster, BC: Douglas College Bookstore, 2006.

For more information consult:

Turabian, Kate L. *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations: Chicago Style for Students and Researchers*, 8th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013. (LB 2369 T8 2013).